

# PERU

Latin America and the Caribbean

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score

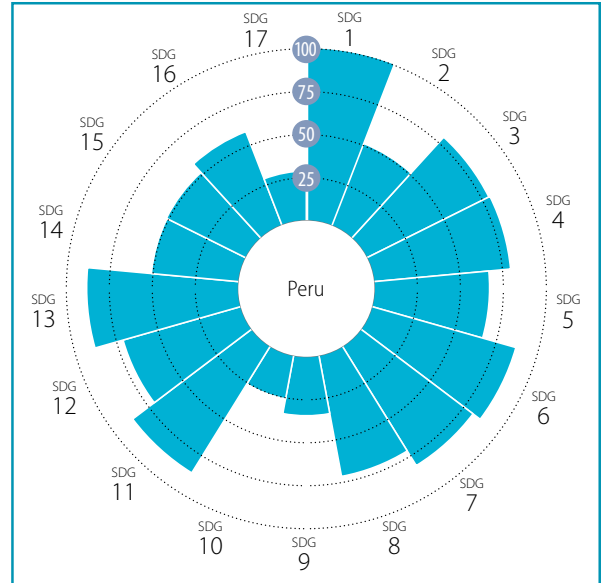


Regional average score

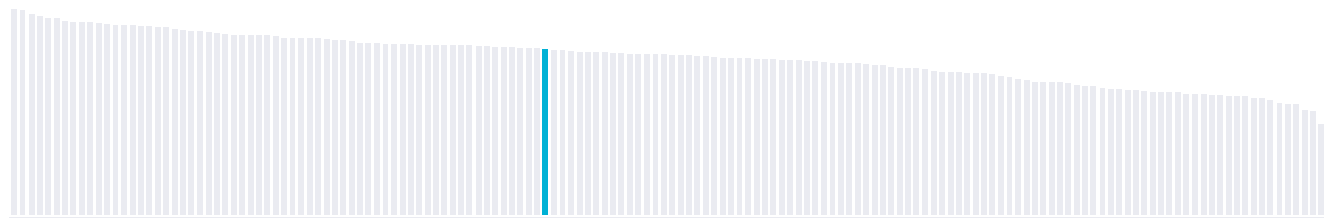


SDG Global rank

64 (OF 156)



## AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



## SDG TRENDS



Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

# PERU

## Performance by Indicator

	Value	Rating	Trend		Value	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – End Poverty</b>							
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (% population)	2.5	●	↑	Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (1=low to 5=high)	2.6	●	●●
Projected poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day in 2030 (% population)	1.1	●	●●	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking, Average score of top 3 universities (0-100)	26.1	●	●●
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>							
Prevalence of undernourishment (% population)	7.9	●	●●	Number of scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	●	●●
Prevalence of stunting (low height-for-age) in children under 5 years of age (%)	14.6	●	↑	Research and development expenditure (% GDP)	0.1	●	●●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	0.6	●	→	<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>			
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% adult population)	19.7	●	↓	Gini Coefficient adjusted for top income (1-100)	48.2	●	●●
Cereal yield (t/ha)	4.2	●	→	<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>			
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index	0.9	●	●●	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns of diameter (PM2.5) in urban areas (µg/m³)	27.8	●	→
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>							
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	68.0	●	↑	Improved water source, piped (% urban population with access)	89.1	●	→
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	7.5	●	→	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	56.0	●	↗
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	15.3	●	→	<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>			
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	117.0	●	→	Municipal Solid Waste (kg/day/capita)	1.0	●	●●
HIV prevalence (per 1,000)	0.1	●	→	E-waste generated (kg/capita)	4.7	●	●●
Age-standardised death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory disease in populations age 30–70 years (per 100,000 population)	12.7	●	→	Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	34.6	●	●●
Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	42.5	●	●●	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	40.1	●	●●
Traffic deaths rate (per 100,000 population)	13.3	●	↗	Net imported SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	-33.3	●	●●
Healthy Life Expectancy at birth (years)	75.5	●	→	Reactive nitrogen production footprint (kg/capita)	19.0	●	●●
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	48.4	●	↗	Net imported emissions of reactive nitrogen (kg/capita)	-1.4	●	●●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	90.0	●	●●	<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>			
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	88.0	●	→	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	2.0	●	→
Universal Health Coverage Tracer Index (0-100)	66.5	●	↗	Imported CO <sub>2</sub> emissions, technology-adjusted (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.3	●	●●
Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, 0-10)	5.7	●	→	Climate Change Vulnerability Index	0.1	●	●●
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>							
Net primary enrolment rate (%)	95.2	●	↓	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	403.4	●	●●
Mean years of schooling	9.0	●	↗	<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>			
Literacy rate of 15-24 year olds, both sexes (%)	98.9	●	●●	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	60.0	●	●●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>							
Unmet demand for contraception, estimated (% women married or in union, ages 15-49)	10.9	●	→	Ocean Health Index-Biodiversity (0-100)	81.2	●	↓
Female to male mean years of schooling of population age 25 + (%)	88.4	●	●●	Ocean Health Index-Clean Waters (0-100)	59.7	●	↓
Female to male labour force participation rate (%)	81.7	●	→	Ocean Health Index-Fisheries (0-100)	69.3	●	↓
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	27.7	●	→	Fish Stocks overexploited or collapsed by EEZ (%)	2.1	●	●●
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>							
High-income countries: population using safely managed water services (%)	NA	●	●●	Fish caught by trawling (%)	2.2	●	→
Other countries: population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	NA	●	●●	<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>			
High-income countries: population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	NA	●	●●	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	30.7	●	→
Other countries: population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	NA	●	●●	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	63.4	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal as % total renewable water resources	1.2	●	●●	Red List Index of species survival (0-1)	0.7	●	↓
Imported groundwater depletion (m³/year/capita)	3.3	●	●●	Annual change in forest area (%)	3.0	●	●●
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>							
Access to electricity (% population)	92.9	●	↑	Imported biodiversity threats (threats per million population)	1.3	●	●●
Access to clean fuels & technology for cooking (% population)	67.6	●	↑	<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>			
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion / electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.1	●	→	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	7.2	●	●●
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>							
Adjusted GDP Growth (%)	-0.8	●	●●	Prison population (per 100,000 population)	246.2	●	●●
Slavery score (0-100)	50.0	●	●●	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	46.0	●	↓
Adults (15 years +) with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (%)	42.6	●	↗	Government Efficiency (1-7)	2.8	●	↓
Unemployment rate (% total labour force)	3.7	●	→	Property Rights (1-7)	3.6	●	↓
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>							
Proportion of the population using the internet (%)	45.5	●	↗	Children under 5 years of age whose births have been registered with a civil authority (%)	97.7	●	●●
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	61.6	●	↑	Corruption Perception Index (0-100)	37.0	●	↓
Quality of overall infrastructure (1= extremely underdeveloped; 7= extensive and efficient by international standards)	3.1	●	→	Children 5–14 years old involved in child labour (%)	21.8	●	●●
				Transfers of major conventional weapons (exports) (constant 1990 US\$ million per 100,000 population)	0.0	●	●●
				<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>			
				Government Health and Education spending (% GDP)	9.2	●	↗
				High-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% GNI)	NA	●	●●
				Other countries: Tax revenue (% GDP)	13.8	●	→
				Tax Haven Score (best 0-5 worst)	0.0	●	●●